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CANADIAN CENTRE^{FOR} **CYBER SECURITY**

COMMON CRITERIA CERTIFICATION REPORT

**RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 /
C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 /
C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 /
C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced
Security Firmware version E-1.00-H**

27 April 2023

608-LSS

FOREWORD

This certification report is an UNCLASSIFIED publication, issued under the authority of the Chief, Communications Security Establishment (CSE).

The Information Technology (IT) product identified in this certification report, and its associated certificate, has been evaluated at an approved testing laboratory established under the Canadian Centre for Cyber Security (a branch of CSE). This certification report, and its associated certificate, applies only to the identified version and release of the product in its evaluated configuration. The evaluation has been conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Canadian Common Criteria Program, and the conclusions of the testing laboratory in the evaluation report are consistent with the evidence adduced.

This report, and its associated certificate, are not an endorsement of the IT product by Canadian Centre for Cyber Security, or any other organization that recognizes or gives effect to this report, and its associated certificate, and no warranty for the IT product by the Canadian Centre for Cyber Security, or any other organization that recognizes or gives effect to this report, and its associated certificate, is either expressed or implied.

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OVERVIEW

The Canadian Common Criteria Program provides a third-party evaluation service for determining the trustworthiness of Information Technology (IT) security products. Evaluations are performed by a commercial Common Criteria Testing Laboratory (CCTL) under the oversight of the Certification Body, which is managed by the Canadian Centre for Cyber Security.

A CCTL is a commercial facility that has been approved by the Certification Body to perform Common Criteria evaluations; a significant requirement for such approval is accreditation to the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025, the General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories.

By awarding a Common Criteria certificate, the Certification Body asserts that the product complies with the security requirements specified in the associated security target. A security target is a requirements specification document that defines the scope of the evaluation activities. The consumer of certified IT products should review the security target, in addition to this certification report, to gain an understanding of any assumptions made during the evaluation, the IT product's intended environment, the evaluated security functionality, and the testing and analysis conducted by the CCTL.

The certification report, certificate of product evaluation and security target are posted to the Common Criteria portal (the official website of the International Common Criteria Program).



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 / C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 / C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 / C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H (hereafter referred to as the Target of Evaluation, or TOE), from **Ricoh Company Ltd.**, was the subject of this Common Criteria evaluation. A description of the TOE can be found in Section 1.2. The results of this evaluation demonstrate that the TOE meets the requirements of the conformance claim listed in Section 1.1 for the evaluated security functionality.

Lightship Security is the CCTL that conducted the evaluation. This evaluation was completed on **27 April 2023** and was carried out in accordance with the rules of the Canadian Common Criteria Program.

The scope of the evaluation is defined by the Security Target, which identifies assumptions made during the evaluation, the intended environment for the TOE, and the security functional/assurance requirements. Consumers are advised to verify that their operating environment is consistent with that specified in the security target, and to give due consideration to the comments, observations, and recommendations in this Certification Report.

The Canadian Centre for Cyber Security, as the Certification Body, declares that this evaluation meets all the conditions of the Arrangement on the Recognition of Common Criteria Certificates and that the product is listed on the Certified Products list (CPL) for the Canadian Common Criteria Program and the Common Criteria portal (the official website of the International Common Criteria Program).



1 IDENTIFICATION OF TARGET OF EVALUATION

The Target of Evaluation (TOE) is identified as follows:

Table 1: TOE Identification

TOE Name and Version	RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 / C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 / C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 / C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H
Developer	Ricoh Company Ltd.

1.1 COMMON CRITERIA CONFORMANCE

The evaluation was conducted using the Common Methodology for Information Technology Security Evaluation, Version 3.1 Revision 5, for conformance to the Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation, Version 3.1 Revision 5.

The TOE claims the following conformance:

Protection Profile for Hardcopy Devices Version, 11 September 2015, v1.0

1.2 TOE DESCRIPTION

The TOE is a Digital Multi-Function Printer (MFP), which is an IT device that inputs, stores, and outputs electronic and hardcopy documents.

1.3 TOE ARCHITECTURE

A diagram of the TOE architecture is as follows:

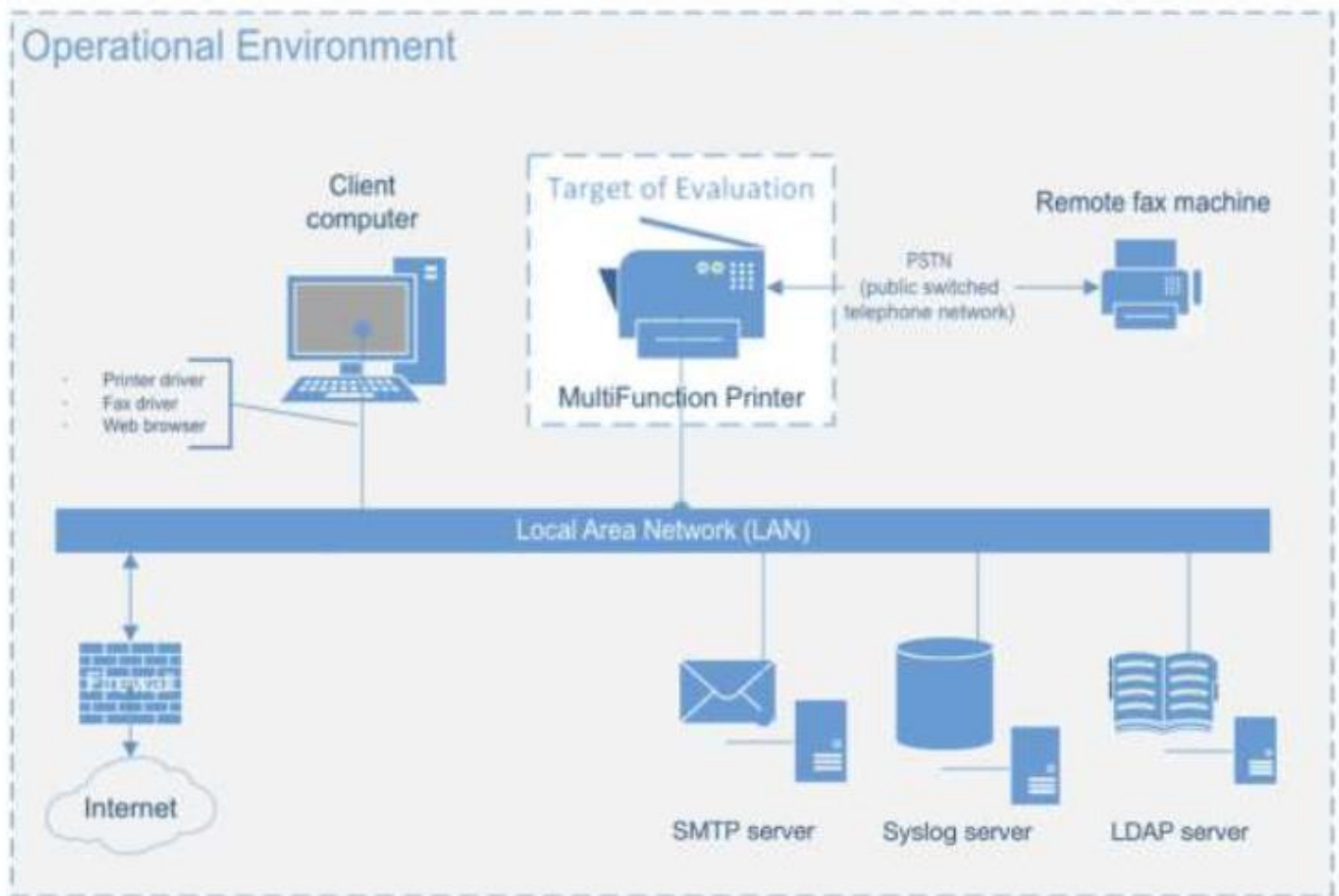


Figure 1: TOE Architecture

2 SECURITY POLICY

The TOE implements and enforces policies pertaining to the following security functionality:

- Security Audit
- Cryptographic Support
- Access Control
- Storage Data Encryption
- Identification and Authentication
- Administrative Roles
- Trusted Operations
- TOE Access
- Trusted Communications
- PSTN Fax-Network Separation
- Image Overwrite

Complete details of the security functional requirements (SFRs) can be found in the Security Target (ST) referenced in section 8.2.

2.1 CRYPTOGRAPHIC FUNCTIONALITY

The following cryptographic implementations are used by the TOE and have been evaluated by the CAVP:

Table 2: Cryptographic Implementation(s)

Cryptographic Module/Algorithm	Certificate Number
RICOH Cryptographic Library 2 (Java) v1.0	C582
Platform Validation Library for JX3 v1.0	C630
libgwwguard v0.9.8a	RSA 2002, SHS 3231
RICOH Cryptographic Library (C) v1.2	C629
Boot SHA-1 Module v47.04	C715
AES256CBC vMB8AL1062MH-GE1	AES 3921
wolfCrypt v4.3.2	A1261

3 ASSUMPTIONS AND CLARIFICATION OF SCOPE

Consumers of the TOE should consider assumptions about usage and environmental settings as requirements for the product's installation and its operating environment. This will ensure the proper and secure operation of the TOE.

3.1 USAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ASSUMPTIONS

The following assumptions are made regarding the use and deployment of the TOE:

- Physical security, commensurate with the value of the TOE and the data it stores or processes, is assumed to be provided by the environment.
- The Operational Environment is assumed to protect the TOE from direct, public access to its LAN interface

3.2 CLARIFICATION OF SCOPE

The following features of the MFP are excluded from the evaluated configuration:

- USB Port. The MFP has a USB Port that is used to directly connect a client computer to the MFP for printing. This USB port is disabled during initial installation and configuration of the TOE.
- SD Card Slot. The MFP has two SD Card Slots, one for customer engineers and one for users. The SD Card Slot for customer engineer is used by customer engineers to install components of the MFP; the SD Card Slot for users is used by users to print documents. Both are disabled when the TOE is operational, a cover is placed on the SD Card slot for customer engineer so cards cannot be inserted or removed and the card slot for users is set to disabled during installation
- NTP functionality for the TOE is excluded from the evaluated configuration.
- FTP functionality for the TOE is excluded from the evaluated configuration.

4 EVALUATED CONFIGURATION

The evaluated configuration for the TOE comprises:

TOE Software/Firmware	Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H			
TOE Hardware	IM C2000	IM C2000G	IM C2000A	IM C2000LT
	IM C2500	IM C2500G	IM C2500A	IM C2500LT
	IM C3000	IM C3000G	IM C3000A	IM C3000LT
	IM C3500	IM C3500G	IM C3500A	IM C3500LT
	IM C4500	IM C4500G	IM C4500A	IM C4500LT
	IM C5500	IM C5500A	IM C5500ALT	IM C6000
	IM C6000G	IM C6000LT		
Environmental Support	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Syslog Server • LDAP Server • SMTP Server 			

4.1 DOCUMENTATION

The following documents are provided to the consumer to assist in the configuration and installation of the TOE:

- a) RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT/ C2500/ C2500LT/ C3000/ C3000LT/ C3500/ C3500LT/ C4500/ C4500LT/ C5500/ C5500LT/ C6000/ C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H Common Criteria Guide, April 2023, v1.1
- b) [User Guide IM C2000/C2500/C3000/C3500/C4500/C5500/C6000 series](#), D0BQ7637
- c) [Security Reference](#), D0BQ7434 2021.02

5 EVALUATION ANALYSIS ACTIVITIES

The evaluation analysis activities involved a structured evaluation of the TOE. Documentation and process dealing with Development, Guidance Documents, and Life-Cycle Support were evaluated.

5.1 DEVELOPMENT

The evaluators analyzed the documentation provided by the vendor; they determined that the design completely and accurately describes the TOE security functionality (TSF) interfaces and how the TSF implements the security functional requirements. The evaluators determined that the initialization process is secure, that the security functions are protected against tamper and bypass, and that security domains are maintained.

5.2 GUIDANCE DOCUMENTS

The evaluators examined the TOE preparative user guidance and operational user guidance and determined that it sufficiently and unambiguously describes how to securely transform the TOE into its evaluated configuration and how to use and administer the product. The evaluators examined and tested the preparative and operational guidance and determined that they are complete and sufficiently detailed to result in a secure configuration.

Section 4.1 provides details on the guidance documents.

5.3 LIFE-CYCLE SUPPORT

An analysis of the TOE configuration management system and associated documentation was performed. The evaluators found that the TOE configuration items were clearly marked.

The evaluators examined the delivery documentation and determined that it described all the procedures required to maintain the integrity of the TOE during distribution to the consumer.



6 TESTING ACTIVITIES

Testing consists of the following three steps: assessing developer tests, performing independent tests, and performing a vulnerability analysis.

6.1 ASSESSMENT OF DEVELOPER TESTS

The evaluators verified that the developer has met their testing responsibilities by examining their test evidence, and reviewing their test results, as documented in the Evaluation Test Report (ETR). The correspondence between the tests identified in the developer's test documentation and the functional specification was complete.

6.2 CONDUCT OF TESTING

The TOE was subjected to a comprehensive suite of formally documented, independent functional and penetration tests. The detailed testing activities, including configurations, procedures, test cases, expected results and observed results are documented in a separate Test Results document.

6.3 INDEPENDENT TESTING

During this evaluation, the evaluator developed independent functional & penetration tests by examining design and guidance documentation.

All testing was planned and documented to a sufficient level of detail to allow repeatability of the testing procedures and results. The following testing activities were performed:

- a. PP Assurance Activities: The evaluator performed the assurance activities listed in the claimed PP
- b. Cryptographic Implementation Verification: The evaluator verified that the claimed cryptographic implementations were present in the TOE.

6.3.1 INDEPENDENT TESTING RESULTS

The developer's tests and the independent tests yielded the expected results, providing assurance that the TOE behaves as specified in its ST and functional specification.

6.4 VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS

The vulnerability analysis focused on 4 flaw hypotheses.

- Public Vulnerability based (Type 1)
- Technical community sources (Type 2)
- Evaluation team generated (Type 3)
- Tool Generated (Type 4)

The evaluators conducted an independent review of all evaluation evidence, public domain vulnerability databases and technical community sources (Type 1 & 2). Additionally, the evaluators used automated vulnerability scanning tools to discover potential network, platform, and application layer vulnerabilities (Type 4). Based upon this review, the evaluators formulated flaw hypotheses (Type 3), which they used in their vulnerability analysis.

Type 1 & 2 searches were conducted on **27 January 2023** and included the following search terms:

TOE models and Firmware (See Section 4)	LPUX6.0 OS (customized NetBSD 6.0.1)	WolfCrypt v4.3.2
WolfSSL v4.7.0	Web Image Monitor version 5.00.2	Intel Atom x5-E3930
Intel Atom x5-E3940	Intel Atom x7-A3950	Intel Celeron N3350
ARM Cortex-A9 Quad Core	MB8AL1062MH-GE1	Boot SHA-1 Module
Libgwwguard	RICOH Platform Validation Library for JX3	

Vulnerability searches were conducted using the following sources:

Ricoh Security Bulletins: https://www.ricoh.com/products/security/mfp/bulletins/	Ricoh Information page: https://www.ricoh.com/info/
NIST National Vulnerabilities Database NVD): https://web.nvd.nist.gov/view/vuln/search	CISA - Known Exploited Vulnerabilities Catalog: https://www.cisa.gov/knownexploited-vulnerabilities-catalog
CCCS – Alerts and advisories: https://cyber.gc.ca/en/alerts-advisories	Offensive Security Exploit Database: https://www.exploit-db.com/

6.4.1 VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS RESULTS

The vulnerability analysis did not uncover any security relevant residual exploitable vulnerabilities in the intended operating environment.

7 RESULTS OF THE EVALUATION

The Information Technology (IT) product identified in this certification report, and its associated certificate, has been evaluated at an approved testing laboratory established under the Canadian Centre for Cyber Security. This certification report, and its associated certificate, apply only to the specific version and release of the product in its evaluated configuration.

This evaluation has provided the basis for the conformance claim documented in Table 1. The overall verdict for this evaluation is **PASS**. These results are supported by evidence in the ETR.

7.1 RECOMMENDATIONS/COMMENTS

It is recommended that all guidance outlined in Section 4.1 be followed to configure the TOE in the evaluated configuration.

The evaluated RICOH IM series are high-quality multi-function print, copy, fax and scanning devices with security features consistent with the Protection Profile they claim conformance with. Of particular note, the evaluator found that RICOH is a highly mature organization operating with integrity in regard to Common Criteria: they value the process and the results.

The end-users should follow the instructions in RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT/ C2500/ C2500LT/ C3000/ C3000LT/ C3500/ C3500LT/ C4500/ C4500LT/ C5500/ C5500LT/ C6000/ C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware, Common Criteria Guide for secure setup and operation of the TOE.

8 SUPPORTING CONTENT

8.1 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Term	Definition
CAVP	Cryptographic Algorithm Validation Program
CCTL	Common Criteria Testing Laboratory
CMVP	Cryptographic Module Validation Program
CSE	Communications Security Establishment
EAL	Evaluation Assurance Level
ETR	Evaluation Technical Report
IT	Information Technology
ITS	Information Technology Security
PP	Protection Profile
SFR	Security Functional Requirement
ST	Security Target
TOE	Target of Evaluation
TSF	TOE Security Function

8.2 REFERENCES

Reference
Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation, Version 3.1 Revision 5, April 2017.
Common Methodology for Information Technology Security Evaluation, CEM, Version 3.1 Revision 5, April 2017.
Security Target RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 / C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 / C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 / C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H, 24 April 2023, v1.1
Evaluation Technical Report RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 / C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 / C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 / C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H, 27 April 2023, v1.2
Assurance Activity Report RICOH IM C2000 / C2000LT / C2500 / C2500LT / C3000 / C3000LT / C3500 / C3500LT / C4500 / C4500LT / C5500 / C5500LT / C6000 / C6000LT Enhanced Security Firmware version E-1.00-H, 24 April 2023, v1.1